Colonial Habits: Convents And The Spiritual Economy Of Cuzco, Peru
Synopsis

In Colonial Habits Kathryn Burns transforms our view of nuns as marginal recluses, making them central actors on the colonial stage. Beginning with the 1558 founding of South America’s first convent, Burns shows that nuns in Cuzco played a vital part in subjugating Incas, creating a creole elite, and reproducing an Andean colonial order in which economic and spiritual interests were inextricably fused. Based on unprecedented archival research, Colonial Habits demonstrates how nuns became leading guarantors of their city’s social order by making loans, managing property, containing women, and raising girls. Coining the phrase “spiritual economy” to analyze the intricate investments and relationships that enabled Cuzco’s convents and their backers to thrive, Burns explains how, by the late 1700s, this economy had faltered badly, making convents an emblem of decay and a focal point for intense criticism of a failing colonial regime. By the nineteenth century, the nuns had retreated from their previous roles, marginalized in the construction of a new republican order. Providing insight that can be extended well outside the Andes to the relationships articulated by convents across much of Europe, the Americas, and beyond, Colonial Habits will engage those interested in early modern economics, Latin American studies, women in religion, and the history of gender, class, and race.

Book Information

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Customer Reviews

“...It is fascinating to revisit the history of Cuzco through the gates of the convent.
Burns’s clear, succinct prose, her gift for narrative, her eye for detail, and her engagement of larger issues of power, gender, and race make this an attractive book for a wide variety of”
readers. Brooke Larson, SUNY Stony Brook Burns's important and highly readable work takes a fresh look at the key economic, social, and cultural relationships that created and sustained a densely woven urban-centered colonial society in the Andes. Among its new findings: at the heart of the economy of colonial Cuzco, a credit institution run by women favored the conquered indigenous elite with long-term finance at concessionary interest rates. John Coatsworth, Harvard University â€” a thoughtful and well-written study. ... [and] an important contribution to the understanding of Andean and Latin American history. (Kenneth Mills American Historical Review) â€” imaginatively conceived and expertly executed. Dr. Burns writes a graceful and lucid prose that enlightens and delights. This is a book for specialists, for general readers curious about its subject matter, and for anyone who loves insightful and engaging works of history. (John C. Moore Report of the Chairman of the Committee on the John Gilmary Shea Prize, The Catholic Historical Review) â€” imaginatively researched, logically organized, and intelligently constructed. ... [T]his is a wonderful study. Colonial Habits makes an elegant and a major contribution to the history of women and gender in colonial and nineteenth-century Spanish America. Its accessibility will make it a natural assignment for undergraduates; its content will make it a standard for experts. (Ann Twinam Journal of Women's History) â€” meticulously researched and exquisitely written. Burns is one of the best prose writers working in the field today, and her story unfolds effortlessly and harmoniously. ... With her excellent book Kathryn Burns, has thrown the evolution of Peru's Andean region into new relief, and produced a leading work within this emerging field. (Ellen Gunnarsdottir Latin American Studies) â€” Burns provides an important means of addressing the role of Colonial Cuzco's convents, in a well-written and engaging narrative that incorporates archival documents from both administrative and religious archives. Vivid accounts of individual lives are well integrated with discussion of how Cuzco's nuns mediated the sacred/secular divide to advance or simply preserve their corporate interests. (R. Alan Covey Comparative Study of Society and History) â€” Burnsâ€™s fine study reveals the nuns as a critical factor in the subjugation of the Incas, the creation of a creole Peruvian elite, and in the annual provision of finance for the whole regional economy. (Iain S. Maclean Religious Studies Review) â€” Carefully researched [and] well-written, ... Colonial Habits makes important contributions to the historiography of colonial Spanish America, and deserves a wide readership. (Kenneth J. Andrien The Journal of Interdisciplinary History) â€” Except as saints and sinners, women have been marginalized in the study of colonial Peru. Kathryn Burns, however, in Colonial Habits, reconstructs the world of Cuzco by placing women at the center. The realignment is original and instructive, and, by focusing on convents, the author chooses virtually the only institution where
women exercised real authority and gained some independence. . . . [H]er book is a product of perseverance as well as of scholarship.â €• (Times Literary Supplement)â €œIn a well-researched and carefully considered study, Kathryn Burns makes a serious case for the important role cloistered nuns played as the center of economic and spiritual life in colonial Cuzco from the sixteenth to nineteenth centuries, a role that remains influential to this day. . . . Colonial Habits is a highly readable work that introduces valuable historical data and provides a fascinating analysis of the economy and spiritual interests in colonial Cuzco.â €œKathryn Burnsâ€™s book provides original insights into several of the most significant and contested areas of colonial history, particularly those concerning race, religion, family history, and economic development. Scholars of colonial Latin America will find much of interest in this fascinating, multi-faceted book.â €œRichly textured, this work is well anchored in archival research and fulfills the ambition of its author to create a new historical locus for the institutions as well as for the women who created and managed them.â €œKathryn Burnsâ€™s important and highly readable work takes a fresh look at the key economic, social, and cultural relationships that created and sustained a densely woven urban-centered colonial society in the Andes. Among its new findings: at the heart of the economy of colonial Cuzco, a credit institution run by women favored the conquered indigenous elite with long-term finance at concessionary interest rates."--John Coatsworth, Harvard University